

CITY OF KALAMAZOO, MICHIGAN

ORDINANCE NO. 2063

AN ORDINANCE TO PROVIDE FOR THE ACQUISITION AND CONSTRUCTION OF ADDITIONS, IMPROVEMENTS AND EXTENSIONS TO THE WASTEWATER SYSTEM OF THE CITY OF KALAMAZOO; TO PROVIDE FOR THE ISSUANCE AND SALE OF JUNIOR LIEN REVENUE BONDS TO PAY THE COST THEREOF; TO PRESCRIBE THE FORM OF THE BONDS; TO PROVIDE FOR THE COLLECTION OF REVENUES FROM THE SYSTEM SUFFICIENT FOR THE PURPOSE OF PAYING THE COSTS OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF THE SYSTEM AND TO PAY THE PRINCIPAL OF AND INTEREST ON THE BONDS AND CERTAIN OUTSTANDING BONDS OF THE SYSTEM; TO PROVIDE FOR THE SEGREGATION AND DISTRIBUTION OF THE REVENUES; TO PROVIDE FOR THE RIGHTS OF THE HOLDERS OF THE BONDS OF THE SYSTEM IN ENFORCEMENT THEREOF; AND TO PROVIDE FOR OTHER MATTERS RELATING TO THE SYSTEM AND THE BONDS AND THE SYSTEM.

THE CITY OF KALAMAZOO ORDAINS:

Section 1. Definitions. Whenever used in this Ordinance, except when otherwise indicated by the context, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

(a) “Act 94” means Act 94, Public Acts of Michigan, 1933, as amended.

(b) “Adjusted Net Revenues” means for any operating year the excess of revenues over expenses for the System determined in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, to which shall be added depreciation, amortization, interest expense on Bonds and payments to the Issuer in lieu of taxes, to which may be made the following adjustments:

(i) Revenues may be augmented by the amount of any rate increases adopted prior to the issuance of additional Bonds or to be placed into effect before the time principal or interest on the additional Bonds becomes payable from Revenues as applied to quantities of service furnished during the operating year or portion thereof that the increased rates were not in effect.

(ii) Revenues may be augmented by amounts which may be derived from rates and charges to be paid by new customers of the System.

The adjustment of revenues and expenses by the factors set forth in (i) and (ii) above shall be reported upon by professional engineers or certified public accountants or other experts not in the regular employment of the Issuer.

(c) “Authority” means the Michigan Finance Authority.

(d) “Authorized Officers” means either the City Manager, Deputy City Manager or Director of Management Services and Chief Financial Officer.

(e) “Bonds” means the Series 2023A Bonds, and any additional Bonds of equal standing hereafter issued.

(f) “EGLE” means the Michigan Department of Environment, Great Lakes, and Energy.

(g) “Issuer” or “City” means the City of Kalamazoo, County of Kalamazoo, State of Michigan.

(h) “Junior Lien Bonds” means the Series 2023A Bonds, and any additional bonds that are of equal standing with the Series 2023A Bonds, and junior in standing to the Outstanding Senior Lien Bonds.

(i) “Outstanding Senior Lien Bonds” means the Series 2012 Bonds, the Series 2014 Bonds, the Series 2015 Bonds, the Series 2017 Bonds, the Series 2018 Bonds and the Series 2023 Bonds.

(j) “Outstanding Ordinances” means Ordinances Nos. 1718, 1960, 1988, 2006, 2028 and 2046 of the City.

(k) “Project” means the additions, extensions and improvements to the System, including replacement of interceptor sewer mains, together with all necessary appurtenances and attachments.

(l) “Purchase Contract” means the Purchase Contract to be entered into between the Authority and the Issuer relating to the purchase by the Authority of the Series 2023A Bonds.

(m) “Revenues” and “Net Revenues” mean the revenues and net revenues of the System and shall be construed as defined in Section 3 of Act 94, including with respect to “Revenues”, the earnings derived from the investment of moneys in the various funds and accounts established by the Outstanding Ordinances and this Ordinance.

(n) “Senior Lien Bonds” means the Outstanding Senior Lien Bonds, which have a statutory first lien on the Net Revenues, and any additional bonds of equal standing with the Outstanding Senior Lien Bonds hereafter issued.

(o) “Series 2018 Bonds” means the Wastewater System Revenue Bonds, Series 2018, dated May 23, 2018, in the outstanding principal amount of Five Million Two Hundred Fifty Thousand Dollars (\$5,250,000).

(p) “Series 2019 Bonds” means the Wastewater System Revenue Bonds, Series 2019, dated June 25, 2019, in the outstanding principal amount of Eight Million Nine Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$8,900,000).

(q) “Series 2020 Bonds” means the Wastewater System Revenue Bonds, Series 2020, dated June 17, 2020, in the outstanding principal amount of Nine Million Eight Hundred Forty Thousand Dollars (\$9,840,000).

(r) “Series 2021 Bonds” means the Wastewater System Revenue Refunding Bond, Series 2021, dated April 27, 2021, in the outstanding principal amount of One Million Five Hundred Fifty Thousand Dollars (\$1,550,000).

(s) “Series 2022 Bonds” means the Wastewater System Revenue and Refunding Bonds, Series 2022, dated April 14, 2022, in the outstanding principal amount of Twenty-Seven Million Two Hundred Ninety-Five Thousand Dollars (\$27,295,000).

(t) “Series 2023A Bonds” means the Wastewater System Junior Lien Revenue Bonds, Series 2023A, authorized pursuant to this Ordinance.

(u) “Sufficient Government Obligations” means direct obligations of the United States of America or obligations the principal and interest on which is fully guaranteed by the United States of America, not redeemable at the option of the issuer, the principal and interest payments upon which, without reinvestment of the interest, come due at such times and in such amounts as to be fully sufficient to pay the interest as it comes due on the Bonds and the principal and redemption premium, if any, on the Bonds as it comes due whether on the stated maturity date or upon earlier redemption. Securities representing such obligations shall be placed in trust with a bank or trust company, and if any of the Bonds are to be called for redemption prior to maturity, irrevocable instructions to call the Bonds for redemption shall be given to the paying agent.

(v) “Supplemental Agreement” means the supplemental agreement among the Issuer, the Authority and EGLE relating to the Series 2023A Bonds.

(w) “System” means the entire Wastewater System of the City as defined in the Outstanding Ordinances.

Section 2. Necessity; Approval of Plans and Specifications. It is hereby determined to be a necessary public purpose of the Issuer to acquire and construct the Project in accordance with the plans and specifications prepared by the Issuer’s consulting engineers, which plans and specifications are hereby approved. The Project qualifies for the Clean Water State Revolving Fund financing program being administered by EGLE and the Authority, whereby bonds of the Issuer are sold to the Authority and bear interest at a fixed rate of not to exceed one and seven-eighths percent (1.875%) per annum.

Section 3. Costs; Useful Life. The cost of the Project is estimated to be Seven Million Four Hundred Forty-Five Thousand Dollars (\$7,445,000), including the payment of incidental expenses as specified in Section 4 of this Ordinance, which estimate of cost is hereby approved. The Issuer does hereby estimate the period of usefulness of the Project to be at least twenty (20) years.

Section 4. Payment of Cost; Bonds Authorized. To pay the costs associated with acquiring and constructing the Project, including all legal, financial and other expenses incident thereto and incident to the issuance and sale of the Series 2023A Bonds, the Issuer shall borrow the sum of not to exceed Seven Million Four Hundred Forty-Five Thousand Dollars (\$7,445,000), and issue the Series 2023A Bonds pursuant to the provisions of Act 94. The remaining costs, if any, shall be defrayed from System funds on hand and legally available for such use.

Except as amended by or expressly provided to the contrary in this Ordinance, all of the provisions of the Outstanding Ordinances shall apply to the Series 2023A Bonds issued pursuant to this Ordinance, the same as though each of the provisions were repeated in this Ordinance in detail; the purpose of this Ordinance being to authorize the issuance of additional revenue bonds of subordinate lien with respect to the Outstanding Senior Lien Bonds to finance the cost of acquiring additions, extensions and improvements to the System, additional bonds of subordinate standing and priority of lien as to the Outstanding Bonds for such purpose being authorized by the provisions of the Outstanding Ordinances, upon the conditions therein stated, which conditions have been fully met.

Section 5. Issuance of Series 2023A Bonds; Details. The Series 2023A Bonds of the Issuer, to be designated **WASTEWATER SYSTEM JUNIOR LIEN REVENUE BOND, SERIES 2023A**, are authorized to be issued in the aggregate principal sum of not to exceed Seven Million Four Hundred Forty-Five Thousand Dollars (\$7,445,000), as finally determined by order of EGLE for the purpose of paying part of the cost of the Project, including the costs incidental to the issuance, sale and delivery of the Series 2023A Bonds. The Series 2023A Bonds shall be payable out of the Net Revenues, as set forth more fully in Section 8 hereof, provided that the Series 2023A Bonds shall be subordinate to the prior lien with respect to the Net Revenues in favor of the Outstanding Senior Lien Bonds and of any additional bonds of equal standing with the Outstanding Senior Lien Bonds hereafter issued. The Series 2023A Bonds shall be in the form of a single fully-registered, nonconvertible bond of the denomination of the full principal amount thereof, dated as of the date of delivery, payable in principal installments as finally determined by the order of EGLE at the time of sale of the Series 2023A Bonds and approved by the Authority and an Authorized Officer. Principal installments of the Series 2023A Bonds shall be payable on October 1 of the years ____ through ____, inclusive, or such other payment dates as hereinafter provided. Interest on the Series 2023A Bonds shall be payable on April 1 and October 1 of each year, commencing October 1, 2023 or on such other interest payment dates as hereinafter provided. Final determination of the principal amount of and interest on the Series 2023A Bonds and the payment dates and amounts of principal installments of the Series 2023A Bonds shall be evidenced by execution of the Purchase Contract and each of the Authorized Officers is authorized and directed to execute and deliver the Purchase Contract when it is in final form and to make the determinations set forth above; provided, however, that the first principal installment shall be due no earlier than October 1, 2023 and the final principal installment shall be due no later than October 1, ____ and that the total principal amount shall not exceed \$7,445,000.

The Series 2023A Bonds shall bear interest at a rate of not to exceed one and seven-eighths percent (1.875%) per annum on the par value thereof or such other rate as evidenced by execution of the Purchase Contract, but in any event not to exceed the rate permitted by law, and any Authorized Officers as shall be appropriate shall deliver the Series 2023A Bonds in accordance with the delivery instructions of the Authority.

The principal amount of the Series 2023A Bonds is expected to be drawn down by the Issuer periodically, and interest on principal amount shall accrue from the date such principal amount is drawn down by the Issuer.

The Series 2023A Bonds shall not be convertible or exchangeable into more than one fully-registered bond. Principal of and interest on the Series 2023A Bonds shall be payable as provided in the Series 2023A Bond form in this Ordinance.

The Series 2023A Bonds shall be subject to optional redemption by the Issuer with the prior written approval of the Authority and on such terms as may be required by the Authority.

The Finance Director shall record on the registration books payment by the Issuer of each installment of principal or interest or both when made and the cancelled checks or other records evidencing such payments shall be returned to and retained by the Finance Director.

Upon payment by the Issuer of all outstanding principal of and interest on the Series 2023A Bonds, the Authority shall deliver the Series 2023A Bonds to the Issuer for cancellation.

Section 6. Execution of Series 2023A Bonds. The Series 2023A Bonds shall be signed by the manual or facsimile signature of the Mayor and countersigned by the manual or facsimile signature of the City Clerk and shall have the corporate seal of the Issuer or a facsimile thereof impressed thereon. The Series 2023A Bonds bearing the manual signatures of the Mayor and the City Clerk sold to the Authority shall require no further authentication.

Section 7. Registration and Transfer. Any Bond may be transferred upon the books required to be kept pursuant to this section by the person in whose name it is registered, in person or by the registered owner's duly authorized attorney, upon surrender of the Bond for cancellation, accompanied by delivery of a duly executed written instrument of transfer in a form approved by the transfer agent. Whenever any Bond or Bonds shall be surrendered for transfer, the Issuer shall execute and the transfer agent shall authenticate and deliver a new Bond or Bonds, for like aggregate principal amount. The transfer agent shall require payment by the bondholder requesting the transfer of any tax or other governmental charge required to be paid with respect to the transfer. The Issuer shall not be required (i) to issue, register the transfer of or exchange any Bond during a period beginning at the opening of business 15 days before the day of the giving of a notice of redemption of Bonds selected for redemption as described in the form of Series 2023A Bonds contained in Section 13 of this Ordinance and ending at the close of business on the day of that giving of notice, or (ii) to register the transfer of or exchange any Bond so selected for redemption in whole or in part, except the unredeemed portion of Bonds being redeemed in part. The Issuer shall give the transfer agent notice of call for redemption at least 20 days prior to the date notice of redemption is to be given.

The transfer agent shall keep or cause to be kept at its principal office sufficient books for the registration and transfer of the Bonds, which shall at all times be open to inspection by the Issuer; and upon presentation for such purpose the transfer agent shall under such reasonable regulations as it may prescribe transfer or cause to be transferred on the books Bonds as hereinbefore provided.

If any Bond shall become mutilated, the Issuer, at the expense of the holder of the Bond, shall execute, and the transfer agent shall authenticate and deliver, a new Bond of like tenor in exchange and substitution for the mutilated Bond, upon surrender to the transfer agent of the mutilated Bond. If any Bond issued under this Ordinance shall be lost, destroyed or stolen, evidence of the loss, destruction or theft may be submitted to the transfer agent and, if this evidence is satisfactory to both and indemnity satisfactory to the transfer agent shall be given, and if all requirements of any applicable law including Act 354, Public Acts of Michigan, 1972, as amended (“Act 354”), being sections 129.131 to 129.135, inclusive, of the Michigan Compiled Laws have been met, the Issuer, at the expense of the owner, shall execute, and the transfer agent shall thereupon authenticate and deliver, a new Bond of like tenor and bearing the statement required by Act 354, or any applicable law hereafter enacted, in lieu of and in substitution for the Bond so lost, destroyed or stolen. If any such Bond shall have matured or shall be about to mature, instead of issuing a substitute Bond the transfer agent may pay the same without surrender thereof.

Section 8. Payment of Series 2023A Bonds; Security; Priority of Lien. Principal of and interest on the Series 2023A Bonds shall be payable from the Net Revenues. There is hereby recognized the statutory lien upon the whole of the Net Revenues created by this Ordinance which shall be a lien that is junior and subordinate to the lien of the Senior Lien Bonds created by the Outstanding Ordinances, to continue until payment in full of the principal of and interest on all Bonds payable from the Net Revenues, or until sufficient cash or Sufficient Government Obligations have been deposited in trust for payment in full of all Bonds of a series then outstanding, principal and interest on such Bonds to maturity, or, if called for redemption, to the date fixed for redemption together with the amount of the redemption premium, if any. Upon deposit of cash or Sufficient Government Obligations, as provided in the previous sentence, the statutory lien shall be terminated with respect to that series of Bonds, the holders of that series shall have no further rights under the Outstanding Ordinances or this Ordinance except for payment from the deposited funds, and the Bonds of that series shall no longer be considered to be outstanding under the Outstanding Ordinances or this Ordinance.

Section 9. Management; Fiscal Year. The operation, repair and management of the System and the acquiring and constructing of the Project shall continue to be under the supervision and control of the Issuer. The Issuer may employ such person or persons in such capacity or capacities as it deems advisable to carry on the efficient management and operation of the System. The Issuer may make such rules and regulations as it deems advisable and necessary to assure the efficient management and operation of the System. The System shall be operated on the basis of an operating year which shall coincide with the Issuer’s fiscal year.

Section 10. Rates and Charges; No Free Service. The rates and charges for service furnished by the System and the methods of collection and enforcement of the collection of the rates shall be those in effect on the date of adoption of this Ordinance. No free service or use of the System, or service or use of the System at less than cost, shall be furnished by the System to any person, firm, or corporation, public or private, or to any public agency or instrumentality, including the Issuer.

Section 11. Funds and Accounts; Flow of Funds; Junior Lien Bond and Interest Redemption Fund. The funds and accounts established by the Outstanding Ordinances are hereby

continued, provided that a Junior Lien Bond and Interest Redemption Fund shall be established as follows:

There shall be established and maintained a separate depository fund designated “Junior Lien Bond and Interest Redemption Fund” (the “Junior Lien Fund”), the moneys on deposit therein from time to time to be used solely for the purpose of paying the principal of, redemption premiums (if any) and interest on the Series 2023A Bonds, and any bonds of equal standing with the Series 2023A Bonds.

Out of the Net Revenues remaining in the Receiving Fund after provision has been made for the Operation and Maintenance Fund and only after provision has been made for the Redemption Fund, there shall be set aside monthly in the Junior Lien Fund a sum proportionately sufficient to provide for the payment when due of the current principal of and interest on the Series 2023A Bonds, less any amount in the Junior Lien Fund representing accrued interest on the Series 2023A Bonds. Commencing on July 1, 2023, the amount set aside each month for interest on the Series 2023A Bonds shall be 1/6 of the total amount of interest on the Series 2023A Bonds next coming due. The amount set aside each month for principal on the Series 2023A Bonds, commencing July 1, 2023, shall be 1/12 of the amounts of principal next coming due. If there is any deficiency in the amounts previously set aside, that deficiency shall be added to the next succeeding months’ requirements.

No moneys shall be set aside and credited to the Junior Lien Fund unless and until the Issuer is current with respect to all required transfers to all other funds under the Outstanding Ordinances and there is no default in any payments or requirements under the Outstanding Ordinances.

If for any reason there is a failure to make such quarterly deposit in the amounts required, then the entire amount of the deficiency shall be set aside and deposited in the Junior Lien Bond Redemption Account out of the Revenues first received thereafter which are not required by this Ordinance to be deposited in the Operation and Maintenance Account or the Bond and Interest Redemption Fund or the Junior Lien Bond Redemption Account, which amount shall be in addition to the regular monthly deposit required during such succeeding month or months.

Section 12. Bond Proceeds. The proceeds of the sale of the Series 2023A Bonds as received by the Issuer shall be deposited in a separate account in a bank or banks qualified to act as depository of the proceeds of sale under the provisions of Section 15 of Act 94 designated WASTEWATER SYSTEM JUNIOR LIEN REVENUE BONDS CONSTRUCTION FUND (the “Construction Fund”). Moneys in the Construction Fund shall be applied solely in payment of the cost of the Project and any engineering, legal and other expenses incident thereto and to the financing thereof.

Section 13. Bond Form. The Series 2023A Bonds shall be in substantially the following form with such changes or completion as necessary or appropriate to give effect to the intent of this Ordinance, and further subject to such modifications which may be required by the Michigan Attorney General and the Authority and approved by bond counsel:

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
STATE OF MICHIGAN
COUNTY OF KALAMAZOO

CITY OF KALAMAZOO
WASTEWATER SYSTEM JUNIOR LIEN REVENUE BOND, SERIES 2023A

REGISTERED OWNER: Michigan Finance Authority

PRINCIPAL AMOUNT: _____ Dollars (\$_____)

DATE OF ORIGINAL ISSUE: May 5, 2023

The City of Kalamazoo, County of Kalamazoo, State of Michigan (the "City"), for value received, hereby promises to pay, primarily out of the hereinafter described Net Revenues of the City's Wastewater System (hereinafter defined), to the Michigan Finance Authority (the "Authority"), or registered assigns, the Principal Amount shown above, or such portion thereof as shall have been advanced to the City pursuant to a Purchase Contract between the City and the Authority and a Supplemental Agreement by and among the City, the Authority and the State of Michigan acting through the Department of Environment, Great Lakes and Energy, in lawful money of the United States of America, unless prepaid or reduced prior thereto as hereinafter provided.

During the time the Principal Amount is being drawn down by the City under this bond, the Authority will periodically provide to the City a statement showing the amount of principal that has been advanced and the date of each advance, which statement shall constitute prima facie evidence of the reported information; provided that no failure on the part of the Authority to provide such a statement or to reflect a disbursement or the correct amount of a disbursement shall relieve the City of its obligation to repay the outstanding Principal Amount actually advanced (subject to any principal forgiveness as provided for in Schedule A), all accrued interest thereon, and any other amount payable with respect thereto in accordance with the terms of this bond.

The Principal Amount shall be payable on the dates and in the annual principal installment amounts set forth on the Schedule attached hereto and made a part hereof, as such Schedule may be adjusted if less than \$_____ is disbursed to the City or if a portion of the Principal Amount is prepaid as provided below, with interest on the principal installments from the date each installment is delivered to the holder hereof until paid at the rate of one and seven-eighths percent (1.875%) per annum. Interest is first payable on October 1, 2023, and semiannually thereafter on the first day of April and October of each year, as set forth in the Purchase Contract.

Notwithstanding any other provision of this Bond, so long as the Authority is the owner of this Bond, (a) this Bond is payable as to principal, premium, if any, and interest at The Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, N.A. or at such other place as shall be designated in writing to the City by the Authority (the "Authority's Depository"); (b) the City agrees that it will deposit with the Authority's Depository payments of the principal of, premium, if any, and interest on this Bond in immediately available funds by 12:00 noon at least five business days prior to the date on

which any such payment is due whether by maturity, redemption or otherwise; in the event that the Authority's Depository has not received the City's deposit by 12:00 noon on the scheduled day, the City shall immediately pay to the Authority as invoiced by the Authority an amount to recover the Authority's administrative costs and lost investment earnings attributable to that late payment; and (c) written notice of any redemption of this Bond shall be given by the City and received by the Authority's Depository at least 40 days prior to the date on which such redemption is to be made.

Additional Interest

In the event of a default in the payment of principal or interest hereon when due, whether at maturity, by redemption or otherwise, the amount of such default shall bear interest (the "additional interest") at a rate equal to the rate of interest which is two percent above the Authority's cost of providing funds (as determined by the Authority) to make payment on the bonds of the Authority issued to provide funds to purchase this bond but in no event in excess of the maximum rate of interest permitted by law. The additional interest shall continue to accrue until the Authority has been fully reimbursed for all costs incurred by the Authority (as determined by the Authority) as a consequence of the City's default. Such additional interest shall be payable on the interest payment date following demand of the Authority. In the event that (for reasons other than the default in the payment of any municipal obligation purchased by the Authority) the investment of amounts in the reserve account established by the Authority for the bonds of the Authority issued to provide funds to purchase this bond fails to provide sufficient available funds (together with any other funds which may be made available for such purpose) to pay the interest on outstanding bonds of the Authority issued to fund such account, the City shall and hereby agrees to pay on demand only the City's pro rata share (as determined by the Authority) of such deficiency as additional interest on this bond.

For prompt payment of principal and interest on this bond, the City has irrevocably pledged the revenues of the Wastewater System of the City, including all appurtenances, extensions and improvements thereto (the "Wastewater System"), after provision has been made for reasonable and necessary expenses of operation, maintenance and administration (the "Net Revenues"), and a statutory lien thereon is hereby recognized and created which is junior in standing and priority of lien as to the prior lien of the City's (a) Wastewater System Revenue Bonds, Series 2018, (b) Wastewater System Revenue Bonds, Series 2019, (c) Wastewater System Revenue Bonds, Series 2020, (d) Wastewater System Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 2021 and (f) Wastewater System Revenue and Refunding Bonds, Series 2022 (together the "Outstanding Bonds") of the City and of any additional bonds of the City of equal standing and priority of lien with the Outstanding Bonds.

This bond is a single, fully-registered, non-convertible bond in the principal sum indicated above issued pursuant to Ordinances Nos. 1718, 1960, 1988, 2006, 2028 and 2046 and _____ duly adopted by the City Commission of the City (the "Ordinances"), and under and in full compliance with the Constitution and statutes of the State of Michigan, including specifically Act 94, Public Acts of Michigan, 1933, as amended, for the purpose of paying part of the cost of acquiring and constructing additions, extensions and improvements to the Wastewater System of the City.

For a complete statement of the revenues from which and the conditions under which this bond is payable, a statement of the conditions under which additional bonds of superior and equal standing may hereafter be issued and the general covenants and provisions pursuant to which this bond is issued, reference is made to the Ordinances.

This bond is a self-liquidating bond, payable, both as to principal and interest, solely and only from the Net Revenues of the Wastewater System. The principal of and interest on this bond are secured by the statutory lien hereinbefore mentioned.

The City has covenanted and agreed, and does hereby covenant and agree, to fix and maintain at all times while any bonds payable from the Net Revenues of the Wastewater System shall be outstanding, such rates for service furnished by the Wastewater System as shall be sufficient to provide for payment of the interest upon and the principal of this bond and any bonds of equal standing with this bond, the Outstanding Bonds and any additional bonds of equal standing with the Outstanding Bonds, as and when the same shall become due and payable, and to maintain a bond redemption fund (including, except for bonds of this issue, a bond reserve account) therefor, to provide for the payment of expenses of administration and operation and such expenses for maintenance of the Wastewater System as are necessary to preserve the same in good repair and working order, and to provide for such other expenditures and funds for the Wastewater System as are required by the Ordinances.

Principal installments of this bond are subject to prepayment by the City prior to maturity only with the prior written consent of the Authority and on such terms as may be required by the Authority.

This bond is transferable only upon the books of the City by the registered owner in person or the registered owner's attorney duly authorized in writing, upon the surrender of this bond together with a written instrument of transfer satisfactory to the transfer agent, duly executed by the registered owner or the registered owner's attorney duly authorized in writing, and thereupon a new bond or bonds in the same aggregate principal amount and of the same maturity shall be issued to the transferee in exchange therefor as provided in the Ordinance, and upon payment of the charges, if any, therein prescribed.

It is hereby certified and recited that all acts, conditions and things required by law to be done precedent to and in the issuance of this bond have been done and performed in regular and due time and form as required by law.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the City of Kalamazoo, County of Kalamazoo, State of Michigan, by its City Commission, has caused this bond to be executed with the facsimile signatures of its Mayor and its City Clerk and a facsimile of its corporate seal to be printed on this bond, all as of the Date of Original Issue.

CITY OF KALAMAZOO

By: _____
Mayor

(Seal)

Countersigned:

City Clerk

DEQ Project No. 5802-01
DEQ Approved Amt. \$7,445,000*

SCHEDULE A

Based on the schedule provided below unless revised as provided in this paragraph, repayment of the principal of the bond shall be made until the full amount advanced to the City is repaid. In the event the Order of Approval issued by the Department of Environment, Great Lakes and Energy (the "Order") approves a principal amount of assistance less than the amount of the bond delivered to the Authority, the Authority shall only disburse principal up to the amount stated in the Order. In the event (1) that the payment schedule approved by the City and described below provides for payment of a total principal amount greater than the amount of assistance approved by the Order or (2) that less than the principal amount of assistance approved by the Order is disbursed to the City by the Authority, the Authority shall prepare a new payment schedule which shall be effective upon receipt by the City.

<u>Principal Installment Due on</u>	<u>Amount of Principal Installment</u>
October 1, 2025	\$310,000
October 1, 2026	315,000
October 1, 2027	320,000
October 1, 2028	330,000
October 1, 2029	335,000
October 1, 2030	340,000
October 1, 2031	345,000
October 1, 2032	355,000
October 1, 2033	360,000
October 1, 2034	365,000
October 1, 2035	375,000
October 1, 2036	380,000
October 1, 2037	390,000
October 1, 2038	395,000
October 1, 2039	400,000
October 1, 2040	410,000
October 1, 2041	420,000
October 1, 2042	425,000
October 1, 2043	435,000
October 1, 2044	440,000

Interest on the Bond shall accrue on that portion of principal disbursed by the Authority to the City pursuant to the Order from the date such portion is disbursed, until paid, at the rate of 1.875% per annum, payable October 1, 2023, and semi-annually thereafter.

The City agrees that it will deposit with The Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, N.A., or at such other place as shall be designated in writing to the City by the Authority (the "Authority's Depository") payments of the principal of, premium, if any, and interest on this Bond in immediately available funds by 12:00 noon at least five business days prior to the date on which any such payment is due whether by maturity, redemption or otherwise. In the event that the Authority's Depository has not received the City's deposit by 12:00 noon on the scheduled day, the City shall immediately pay to the Authority as invoiced by the Authority an amount to recover the Authority's administrative costs and lost investment earnings attributable to that late payment.

Section 14. Bondholders' Rights; Receiver. The holder or holders of the Bonds representing in the aggregate not less than twenty per cent (20%) of the entire principal amount thereof then outstanding, may, by suit, action, mandamus or other proceedings, protect and enforce the statutory lien upon the Net Revenues of the System, and may, by suit, action, mandamus or other proceedings, enforce and compel performance of all duties of the officers of the Issuer, including the fixing of sufficient rates, the collection of Revenues, the proper segregation of the Revenues of the System and the proper application thereof. The statutory lien upon the Net Revenues, however, shall not be construed as to compel the sale of the System or any part thereof.

If there is a default in the payment of the principal of or interest upon the Series 2023A Bonds, any court having jurisdiction in any proper action may appoint a receiver to administer and operate the System on behalf of the Issuer and under the direction of the court, and by and with the approval of the court to perform all of the duties of the officers of the Issuer more particularly set forth herein and in Act 94.

The holder or holders of the Series 2023A Bonds shall have all other rights and remedies given by Act 94 and law, for the payment and enforcement of the Series 2023A Bonds and the security therefor.

Section 15. Additional Bonds. The Issuer may issue additional bonds of equal standing with the Series 2023A Bonds for the following purposes and subject to the following conditions:

(a) To complete the Project in accordance with the plans and specifications therefor. Such bonds shall not be authorized unless the engineers in charge of construction shall execute a certificate evidencing the fact that additional funds are needed to complete the Project in accordance with the plans and specifications therefor and stating the amount that will be required to complete the Project. If such certificate shall be so executed and filed with the Issuer, it shall be the duty of the Issuer to provide for and issue additional revenue bonds in the amount stated in the certificate to be necessary to complete the Project in accordance with the plans and specifications plus an amount necessary to issue such bonds or to provide for part or all of such amount from other sources.

(b) For subsequent repairs, extensions, enlargements and improvements to the System or for subsequent repairs, extensions, enlargements and improvements to the System and for the purpose of refunding part or all of the Junior Lien Bonds then outstanding and paying costs of issuing such additional Junior Lien Bonds. Junior Lien Bonds for such purposes shall not be issued pursuant to this subparagraph (b) unless the Adjusted Net Revenues of the System for the then last two (2) preceding twelve-month operating years or the Adjusted Net Revenues for the last preceding twelve-month operating year, if the same shall be lower than the average, shall be equal to at least one hundred percent (100%) of the maximum amount of principal and interest thereafter maturing in any operating year on the then outstanding Senior Lien Bonds, Junior Lien Bonds and on the additional Bonds then being issued. If the additional Junior Lien Bonds are to be issued in whole or in part for refunding outstanding Junior Lien Bonds, the annual principal and interest requirements shall be determined by deducting from the principal and interest requirements for each operating year the annual principal and interest requirements of any Junior Lien Bonds to be refunded from the proceeds of the additional

Junior Lien Bonds. For purposes of this subparagraph (b) the Issuer may elect to use as the last preceding operating year any operating year ending not more than sixteen months prior to the date of delivery of the additional Junior Lien Bonds and as the next to the last preceding operating year, any operating year ending not more than twenty-eight months prior to the date of delivery of the additional Junior Lien Bonds. Determination by the Issuer as to existence of conditions permitting the issuance of additional Junior Lien Bonds shall be conclusive. No additional Junior Lien Bonds of equal standing as to the Net Revenues of the System shall be issued pursuant to the authorization contained in this subparagraph if the Issuer shall then be in default in making its required payments to the Operation and Maintenance Fund or the Redemption Fund.

(c) For refunding a part or all of the Junior Lien Bonds then outstanding and paying costs of issuing such additional Junior Lien Bonds including deposits which may be required to be made to the bond reserve account for such Junior Lien Bonds. No additional Junior Lien Bonds shall be issued pursuant to this subsection unless the maximum amount of principal and interest maturing in any operating year after giving effect to the refunding shall be less than the maximum amount of principal and interest maturing in any operating year prior to giving effect to the refunding.

Section 16. Negotiated Sale; Application to EGLE and Authority; Execution of Documents. The Issuer determines that it is in the best interest of the Issuer to negotiate the sale of the Series 2023A Bonds to the Authority because the Clean Water State Revolving Fund financing program provides significant interest savings to the Issuer compared to competitive sale in the municipal bond market. The Authorized Officers are hereby authorized to make application to the Authority and to the MDEQ for placement of the Series 2023A Bonds with the Authority. The actions taken by the Authorized Officers with respect to the Series 2023A Bonds prior to the adoption of this Ordinance are ratified and confirmed. The Authorized Officers are authorized to execute and deliver the Purchase Contract, the Supplemental Agreement and the Issuer's Certificate. Any Authorized Officer is further authorized to execute and deliver such contracts, documents and certificates as are necessary or advisable to qualify the Series 2023A Bonds for the Clean Water State Revolving Fund. Prior to the delivery of the Series 2023A Bonds to the Authority, any Authorized Officer is hereby authorized to make such changes to the form of the Series 2023A Bonds contained in Section 13 of this Ordinance as may be necessary to conform to the requirements of Act 227, Public Acts of Michigan 1985, as amended ("Act 227"), including, but not limited to changes in the principal maturity and interest payment dates and references to additional security required by Act 227.

Section 17. Covenant Regarding Tax Exempt Status of the Bonds. The Issuer shall, to the extent permitted by law, take all actions within its control necessary to maintain the exemption of the interest on the Series 2023A Bonds from general federal income taxation (as opposed to any alternative minimum or other indirect taxation) under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"), including, but not limited to, actions relating to any required rebate of arbitrage earnings and the expenditure and investment of Series 2023A Bonds proceeds and moneys deemed to be Bond proceeds.

Section 18. Approval of Bond Counsel. The representation of the Issuer by Miller, Canfield, Paddock and Stone, P.L.C. ("Miller Canfield"), as bond counsel is hereby approved,

notwithstanding the representation by Miller Canfield of the Authority in connection with the Clean Water State Revolving Fund program which may include advising the Authority with respect to this borrowing.

Section 19. Approval of Bond Details. The Authorized Officers are each hereby authorized to adjust the final bond details set forth herein to the extent necessary or convenient to complete the transaction authorized herein, and in pursuance of the foregoing is authorized to exercise the authority and make the determinations authorized pursuant to Section 7a(1)(c) of Act 94, including but not limited to determinations regarding interest rates, prices, discounts, maturities, principal amounts, denominations, dates of issuance, interest payment dates, redemption rights, the place of delivery and payment, and other matters, provided that the principal amount of Series 2023A Bonds issued shall not exceed the principal amount authorized in this Ordinance, the interest rate per annum on the Series 2023A Bonds shall not exceed one and seven-eighths percent (1.875%) per annum, and the Series 2023A Bonds shall mature in not more than twenty (20) annual installments.

Section 20. Savings Clause. All ordinances, resolutions or orders, or part thereof, in conflict with the provisions of this Ordinance are, to the extent of such conflict, repealed.

Section 21. Severability; Paragraph Headings; and Conflict. If any section, paragraph, clause or provision of this Ordinance shall be held invalid, the invalidity of such section, paragraph, clause or provision shall not affect any of the other provisions of this Ordinance. The paragraph headings in this Ordinance are furnished for convenience of reference only and shall not be considered to be part of this Ordinance.

Section 22. Publication and Recordation. This Ordinance shall be published in full in the *Kalamazoo Gazette*, a newspaper of general circulation in the Issuer qualified under State law to publish legal notices, promptly after its adoption, and shall be recorded in the Ordinance Book of the Issuer and such record authenticated by the signatures of the Mayor and the City Clerk.

Section 23. Effective Date. Pursuant to the provisions of Section 6 of Act 94, this Ordinance shall be approved on the date of first reading and accordingly this Ordinance shall immediately be effective upon its adoption.

Adopted and signed this 20th day of March, 2023.

Signed: _____
David F. Anderson, Mayor

Signed: _____
Scott A. Borling, City Clerk

I hereby certify that the foregoing constitutes a true and complete copy of an Ordinance duly adopted by the City Commission of the City of Kalamazoo, County of Kalamazoo, Michigan, at a Regular Meeting held on March 20, 2023, and that the meeting was conducted and public notice of the meeting was given pursuant to and in full compliance with the Open Meetings Act, being Act 267, Public Acts of Michigan, 1976, and that the minutes of the meeting were kept and will be or have been made available as required by the Act.

I further certify that the following Commissioners were present at the meeting: Decker, Hess, Hoffman, Juarez, Praedel, Vice Mayor Cooney, Mayor Anderson

and that the following Members were absent: None.

I further certify that Commissioner Decker moved adoption of the Ordinance, and that the motion was supported by Commissioner Juarez.

I further certify that the following Commissioners voted for adoption of the Ordinance: Decker, Hess, Hoffman, Juarez, Praedel, Vice Mayor Cooney, Mayor Anderson

and that the following Members voted against adoption of the Ordinance: None

I further certify that the Ordinance has been recorded in the Ordinance Book and that such recording has been authenticated by the signatures of the Mayor and City Clerk.

Scott A. Borling, City Clerk